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**Installation and Configuration Guide**  
**SAP Sybase IQ 16.0 SP01**

HP-UX

DOCUMENT ID: DC39500-01-1601-01

LAST REVISED: May 2013

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# Contents

<b>Preparing for Installation</b> .....	<b>1</b>
About SAP Sybase IQ .....	1
Supported Server Platforms .....	1
Supported Client Platforms .....	1
Licensing Requirements .....	2
Installation Media .....	2
Planning Your Installation .....	2
Installing For the First Time .....	3
Upgrading From an Earlier Version .....	3
Changing Hardware Platforms .....	4
Planning for Distributed Query Processing or High Availability .....	4
Preinstallation Tasks .....	5
Check for Operating System Patches .....	5
Increase the Swap Space .....	5
License Server Requirements .....	5
Adjust the Kernel Parameters .....	6
Verify Network Functionality .....	7
<b>Licensing Your Software</b> .....	<b>9</b>
Available Licenses .....	9
Enterprise Edition (EE) .....	9
Small Business Edition (SE) .....	11
Evaluation Edition .....	12
Express Edition .....	12
Single Application Edition (SA) .....	13
Before You Generate Your License .....	13
Read the SySAM Documentation .....	14
Decide On the License Model You Want To Use .....	14
Get Your Host ID .....	14
Determine the Host Name .....	15

Choose a Port Number .....	15
Generating a SySAM License .....	15
Installing a New License Server .....	16
Starting a License Server .....	17
<b>Server Installations .....</b>	<b>19</b>
Sybase Accounts .....	19
Server Components .....	19
Sybase Control Center .....	20
SCC Installation Scenarios .....	22
SCC Installation Options .....	23
Other SAP Sybase IQ Installation Options .....	24
What a Server Installation Does .....	25
Installing Server Software .....	27
Installing in GUI Mode .....	28
Installing from the Command Line .....	28
Installing in Unattended (Silent) Mode .....	29
Setting Environmental Variables .....	30
Install Logs .....	30
Solutions to Common Installation Problems .....	32
Uninstalling SAP Sybase IQ .....	32
<b>Testing Installed Products .....</b>	<b>35</b>
Demo Database .....	35
Starting the Demo Database .....	35
Table Names .....	36
Running SAP Sybase IQ Server .....	36
Stopping Servers .....	38
Starting and Stopping the Sybase Control Center	
Agent .....	40
Running Interactive SQL .....	41
Post-Installation Tasks .....	42
Verify Your License .....	42
Change the Default Connection Parameters .....	43
Remove Sample Application Files .....	43
<b>Client Installations .....</b>	<b>45</b>
Client Components .....	45

What a Client Installation Does .....	45
Installing Client Software .....	47
Installing in GUI Mode .....	47
Installing from the Command Line .....	47
Installing in Unattended (Silent) Mode .....	48
Setting Environment Variables .....	49
<b>Configuration .....</b>	<b>51</b>
Using Configuration Files .....	51
Controlling Syslog Messages .....	52
Tuning Memory Allocation .....	53
Configuring Backup Devices .....	55
Configuring Client Connectivity .....	55
Connecting Using ODBC .....	55
Connecting Using JDBC .....	59
Connecting Using OLE DB .....	60
Connecting Using Open Client .....	60
Running the Client and Server On the Same System .....	61
Network Issues for SAP Sybase IQ Servers .....	62
<b>Index .....</b>	<b>65</b>

# Contents

# Preparing for Installation

Read this section before you install SAP® Sybase® IQ.

## About SAP Sybase IQ

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SAP® Sybase® IQ is a high-performance decision-support server designed specifically for mission-critical business intelligence, analytics, and data warehousing. Component Integration Services within SAP Sybase IQ provide direct access to relational and non-relational databases on mainframe, UNIX, or Windows servers.

## Supported Server Platforms

SAP Sybase IQ is compatible with these platforms and operating systems.

- HP Itanium HP-UX 11.31 – minimum patch level Sep-07 Patch PHSS\_37202 also required

### See also

- *Supported Client Platforms* on page 1
- *Licensing Requirements* on page 2
- *Installation Media* on page 2

## Supported Client Platforms

SAP Sybase IQ includes a network client for all supported server platforms.

All SAP Sybase IQ UNIX and Linux installations include ODBC drivers needed for the client and InteractiveSQL. SAP Sybase IQ Network Client for Windows includes 32-bit ODBC Windows drivers, which allow you to connect to SAP Sybase IQ from third-party 64-bit Windows applications, and 64-bit Windows applications written in C++.

### See also

- *Supported Server Platforms* on page 1
- *Licensing Requirements* on page 2
- *Installation Media* on page 2

## **Licensing Requirements**

All product editions except the Evaluation Edition require a license. Optional features are sold and licensed separately.

Whether you install a licensed or evaluation edition, you have 30-day access to all features and options. To use an option beyond the 30-day evaluation period, you must purchase and install an appropriate SAP Sybase Software Asset Management (SySAM) license.

The e-mail message or Web key you receive when you purchase an SAP Sybase product provides specific product and licensing information. Before installing and configuring any product edition, know which features you are licensed to use.

### **See also**

- *Supported Server Platforms* on page 1
- *Supported Client Platforms* on page 1
- *Installation Media* on page 2

## **Installation Media**

SAP Sybase IQ installation media includes software for server and client installations.

**Table 1. SAP Sybase IQ Installation Media.**

<b>Media</b>	<b>Description</b>
SAP Sybase IQ Server Suite	Installs server components and other support tools.
SAP Sybase IQ Client Suite	Installs the components required for client connections to a SAP Sybase IQ server.

### **See also**

- *Supported Server Platforms* on page 1
- *Supported Client Platforms* on page 1
- *Licensing Requirements* on page 2

## **Planning Your Installation**

The installation process depends on whether you are installing for the first time, upgrading from a previous version, or migrating your databases to a new hardware platform.

**Note:** Sybase Control Center is a Web-based tool for managing and monitoring SAP Sybase servers, including single-node and multiplex servers. If you plan to use SCC to manage your servers, see the *Sybase Control Center Installation Guide* before you install.



## **Installing For the First Time**

Follow these steps to install SAP Sybase IQ for the first time.

- Read the release bulletin for the latest information. See the special installation instructions section for any installation instructions not included in this document.
- Complete all pre-installation tasks. Apply any required operating system patches, check to see that there is sufficient disk space and memory, and update any necessary configuration changes.
- Determine the license model you want to use. SySAM supports served and unserved license models. See the *Sybase Software Asset Management (SySAM) 2 Users Guide* to determine which model is best suited for your environment.
- Use the product and licensing information you received from SAP Sybase to log in to the SAP Sybase Product Download Center at: <https://sybase.subscribenet.com> or SAP® Service Marketplace at <http://service.sap.com/licensekeys> and generate a license key for your software.
- Install SAP Sybase IQ server components, activate your license, then start and test your server.
- Install and configure SAP Sybase IQ client components.

### **See also**

- *Upgrading From an Earlier Version* on page 3
- *Changing Hardware Platforms* on page 4
- *Planning for Distributed Query Processing or High Availability* on page 4

## **Upgrading From an Earlier Version**

Follow these general guidelines when you install a new version of SAP Sybase IQ.

- Choose an appropriate installation directory. You cannot install SAP Sybase IQ in the same parent directory as an earlier version. Uninstall the version currently installed on your system, or install in a different parent directory.
- Upgrade your client tools. Although you can use the current version of the client tools to connect to an earlier server version, some options, tools, and objects may not be available.

### *Additional Information*

*Migration Guide > Database Upgrades*

### **See also**

- *Installing For the First Time* on page 3
- *Changing Hardware Platforms* on page 4
- *Planning for Distributed Query Processing or High Availability* on page 4

## **Changing Hardware Platforms**

Although SAP Sybase IQ Server Suite is no longer available for 32-bit platforms, you can move a 32-bit database to a 64-bit platform, and move a database from one platform to another.

### *Additional Informaiton*

- *Migration > Hardware Changes > Moving 32-Bit Databases to 64-bit Platforms*
- *Migration > Hardware Changes > Converting to a new hardware platform*

### **See also**

- *Installing For the First Time* on page 3
- *Upgrading From an Earlier Version* on page 3
- *Planning for Distributed Query Processing or High Availability* on page 4

## **Planning for Distributed Query Processing or High Availability**

Distributed query processing can benefit from an optional high-speed interconnect. Use scalable interconnect technology to connect multiplex nodes.

For best performance, use:

- A high-speed network interconnect providing a local network that connects all multiplex nodes. Use an interconnect bandwidth of 1Gb or higher or the highest bandwidth, lowest latency interconnect available.
- Two physically separate network interfaces for each multiplex node:
  - A public network for multiplex interconnection traffic and client traffic.
  - A private network for multiplex interconnect traffic only, excluding external client traffic. Currently, multiplex interconnects support only the TCP/IP standard.These two networks improve security, fault-tolerance, and performance.
- A switch that enables high-speed communication between nodes.
- Network cards that reside on different fabrics so that the multiplex survives network failure. Separate the public and private networks physically.
- Private interconnect fabrics that contain only links to machines participating in the multiplex. Private interconnect for all multiplex nodes should connect to the same switch, which connects to no other public switches or routers.
- Redundant network interface cards added to private or public networks if desired. The private and public connection information allows for multiple IP addresses on each.

### **See also**

- *Installing For the First Time* on page 3
- *Upgrading From an Earlier Version* on page 3
- *Changing Hardware Platforms* on page 4

## Preinstallation Tasks

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Perform the following tasks before you install SAP Sybase IQ.

### Check for Operating System Patches

Check with your vendor and apply the latest operating system patches. Do not use a patch that is earlier than the version suggested for your operating system.

#### **See also**

- *Increase the Swap Space* on page 5
- *License Server Requirements* on page 5
- *Adjust the Kernel Parameters* on page 6
- *Verify Network Functionality* on page 7

### Increase the Swap Space

The recommended minimum swap space is at least 1GB. Certain operations may cause the memory usage to grow dynamically. Changing the way SAP Sybase IQ uses buffers can dramatically change the way it uses memory.

Depending on the load, swap requirements may exceed space allotted. Insufficient swap space may result in the system supporting fewer users, and large processes that cannot acquire sufficient swap space may be prematurely killed by the operating system.

See your operating system documentation for information about extending swap space.

#### **See also**

- *Check for Operating System Patches* on page 5
- *License Server Requirements* on page 5
- *Adjust the Kernel Parameters* on page 6
- *Verify Network Functionality* on page 7

### License Server Requirements

SAP Sybase IQ requires SySAM license server version v11.6.1 or later, which is distributed on the SAP Sybase IQ Server Suite installation media. Using an older SySAM server can cause the server to become unresponsive. Install the license server before you install SAP Sybase IQ.

To check the version of your current SySAM license server, open a console or command prompt, change to \$SYBASE/SYSAM-2\_0/bin, and enter:

```
./lmutil lmver lmgrd
```

If you currently use a license server to host SySAM licenses for other Sybase products:

## Preparing for Installation

- Uninstall your current license server
- Install the license server distributed on the SAP Sybase IQ Server Suite DVD
- Rehost your licenses

Rehost your SySAM licenses after you install the new license server.

### *Additional Information*

*Sybase Software Asset Management (SySAM) 2 Users Guide*

### **See also**

- *Check for Operating System Patches* on page 5
- *Increase the Swap Space* on page 5
- *Adjust the Kernel Parameters* on page 6
- *Verify Network Functionality* on page 7

## **Adjust the Kernel Parameters**

You may need to change some HP-UX kernel parameters to run SAP Sybase IQ.

To adjust the kernel parameters, invoke the HP System Management Homepage (SMH), set the parameters (see the table), then reboot your system.

**Table 2. Suggested Itanium kernel parameters**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>HP-UX 11.31</b>
STRMSGSZ	0
bufpages	n/a
max_thread_proc	4096
maxfiles	2048
maxfiles_lim	2060
maxswapchunks	n/a
maxusers	n/a
nfile	n/a
nkthread	8416
sema	n/a
semmap	n/a
semgni	7082

Parameter	HP-UX 11.31
semms	14164
shmmax	2147483647 (0X7FFFFFFF)
swapmem_on	0
unlockable_mem	n/a
maxdsiz_64bit	17179869184 (0x40000000)
maxrsessiz_64bit	1073741824
maxssiz_64bit	1073741824
maxtsiz_64bit	4294967296 (0x10000000)

**Note:**

- Set the **swapmem\_on** to 0 to minimize paging and deactivation activity.
- Increase the **maxswapchunks** parameter to raise the configurable swap space limit beyond the default.

**See also**

- *Check for Operating System Patches* on page 5
- *Increase the Swap Space* on page 5
- *License Server Requirements* on page 5
- *Verify Network Functionality* on page 7

**Verify Network Functionality**

Make sure your network devices can communicate before you install SAP Sybase IQ.

SAP Sybase IQ uses networking software whenever the client and server components are installed on different systems. Use the **ping** command to and from another computer to verify that the server where you plan to install SAP Sybase IQ can use TCP/IP to communicate with other devices on your network.

**See also**

- *Check for Operating System Patches* on page 5
- *Increase the Swap Space* on page 5
- *License Server Requirements* on page 5
- *Adjust the Kernel Parameters* on page 6



# Licensing Your Software

When you purchase a SAP Sybase product, you receive an e-mail message or a Web key that tells you how to generate SAP Sybase IQ license keys on the Web. The e-mail message or Web key also provides specific product and licensing information. Use this information when you generate your licenses.

## Available Licenses

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Available licenses are determined by the product edition and options you purchase.

### Enterprise Edition (EE)

SAP Sybase IQ Enterprise Edition requires a CPU license and supports several licensing options.

**Table 3. Enterprise Edition.**

Orderable License	Actual License	Required	Optional	Description
CPU	IQ_CORE	•		License restricts the number of cores (not CPUs) which an IQ server can use.
LOMO	IQ_LOB		•	<p>Allows you to create and use CLOB or LOB columns. The number of LOB licenses must match number of cores.</p> <p>IQ_LOB license is included for customers who purchase an IQ_UDA license. An IQ_LOB license is also available as a separate purchase option.</p> <p>This license is required for 12.6 or 12.7 customers who already have a LOB license (IQ_LOB).</p>

Orderable License	Actual License	Required	Optional	Description
VLDB MO	IQ_VLDBMGMT		•	<p>Allows you to create multiple tablespaces and additional IQ dbspaces beyond the defaults allowed.</p> <p>You are allowed one IQ_SYSTEM_TEMP dbspace, one IQ_SYSTEM_MAIN dbspace, one IQ_SHARED_TEMP, and one additional user defined main store dbspace.</p> <p>To create any additional IQ dbspace requires the IQ_VLDBMGMT license. This license restricts the ability to create table partitions. An IQ_VLDBMGMT is required whenever an IQ server creates or starts with two or more IQ user dbspaces.</p> <p>Each VLDB license allows for 1 TB of storage. You will need to purchase one license for each additional TB of storage in the main store.</p>
ASO	IQ_SECURITY		•	<p>Allows you to use column encryption, ECC Kerberos and FIPS. The number of ASO licenses must match cores</p> <p>This license is required for 12.6 or 12.7 customers who already have encryption (IQ_ENC).</p>
MPXO	IQ_MPXNODE		•	<p>Allows you to start secondary multiplex nodes (readers/writers). The number of nodes must always be less than cores, as each multiplex server must have at least one core.</p> <p>This license is required for 12.6 or 12.7 customers who are already running multiplex. This is a new license requirement.</p>
IDBA-PSO	IQ_UDF		•	<p>Allows you to define and run high-performance scalar and aggregate user-defined functions.</p> <p>This license is only available with approved third-party libraries.</p>
	IQ_IDA		•	<p>Allows you to build, deploy and run your own C/C++ V4 User-Defined Functions (UDF).</p> <p>The IQ_IDA license will function as both the InDatabase Analytics Option and Partner Solutions license.</p>



Orderable License	Actual License	Required	Optional	Description
UDA	IQ_UDA		•	Allows you to use the IQ Text Search functionality, which lets SAP Sybase IQ search unstructured and semi-structured data. An IQ_UDA also includes an IQ_LOB license.  This license applies to IQ <b>TEXT</b> indexes.

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**Note:** SySAM verifies optional feature licensing at various times. See *Troubleshooting SySAM > License Checkout and Verification* for a table that describes the events that determine when SySAM checks out different licenses.

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### See also

- *Small Business Edition (SE)* on page 11
- *Evaluation Edition* on page 12
- *Express Edition* on page 12
- *Single Application Edition (SA)* on page 13

## Small Business Edition (SE)

SAP Sybase IQ Small Business Edition requires a CPU license.

**Table 4. Small Business Edition.**

Orderable License	Actual License	Required	Optional	Description
CPU	IQ_CORE	•		Licenses the number of sockets (not CPUs) which an IQ server can use.

---

### Note:

- Server checks out licenses equal to the number of sockets. One license allows one socket, and you can have up to four licenses. The total number of cores should never exceed 4 (MAXCP).
  - Total concurrent IP connections  $\leq 25$  (MC)
  - Total main store  $\leq 250$ GB (MS)
- 

### See also

- *Enterprise Edition (EE)* on page 9
- *Evaluation Edition* on page 12
- *Express Edition* on page 12

- *Single Application Edition (SA)* on page 13

### **Evaluation Edition**

The Evaluation Edition does not require a license. The Evaluation Edition is an unlicensed server, which provides full access to all features and options available in the Enterprise Edition. To run an unlicensed database beyond a 30-day evaluation period, however, you must purchase and install an appropriate license.

#### **See also**

- *Enterprise Edition (EE)* on page 9
- *Small Business Edition (SE)* on page 11
- *Express Edition* on page 12
- *Single Application Edition (SA)* on page 13

### **Express Edition**

Unlike the Evaluation Edition, the Express Edition does not expire, but does place some limits on the way you deploy your server.

Available at no cost, the SAP Sybase IQ Express Edition supports all options and features available in the Evaluation Edition. The Express Edition includes a new IQ\_XE SySAM license, which is installed as part of the Express Edition server package.

Unlike the Evaluation Edition, which limits server access to a 30-day appraisal period, the IQ\_XE SySAM license does not expire. However, the IQ\_XE license restricts the aggregated size of all IQ main dbspaces to a size of 5GB or less, and does not allow you to add any other incremental license options. The SAP Sybase IQ Express Edition is not eligible for production deployment and is not supported by SAP Sybase Customer Service and Support (CS&S).

#### **See also**

- *Enterprise Edition (EE)* on page 9
- *Small Business Edition (SE)* on page 11
- *Evaluation Edition* on page 12
- *Single Application Edition (SA)* on page 13

## Single Application Edition (SA)

SAP Sybase IQ Single Application Edition requires a CPU license.

**Table 5. Single Application Edition.**

Orderable License	Actual License	Required	Optional	Description
CPU	IQ_CORE	•		Licenses the number of cores (not CPUs) which an IQ server can use.

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**Note:** Other limits set by the SA license

- Total cores per server  $\leq 64$  (MAXCP)
  - Total number of user tables  $\leq 25$  (MT)
  - Total number of columns  $\leq 100$  (MV)
  - Total number of mpx nodes  $\leq 1$  (MSN)
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### See also

- *Enterprise Edition (EE)* on page 9
- *Small Business Edition (SE)* on page 11
- *Evaluation Edition* on page 12
- *Express Edition* on page 12

## Before You Generate Your License

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Follow these steps before you generate your license.

### 1. Read the SySAM Documentation

Review the SySAM documentation for specific information about SySAM licensing, license models, and procedures.

### 2. Decide On the License Model You Want To Use

A license model refers to the way you set up your license files for your licensed programs. License files can reside on a central, networked license server in a served license model or on the machine running the licensed program in an unserved license model.

### 3. Get Your Host ID

To install or use a license server, you need the license server host ID.

### 4. Determine the Host Name

You must specify the host name of the license server for served licenses. Although the host name is optional for unserved license models, providing the host name for all license types can simplify future license administration tasks.

### 5. Choose a Port Number

If you plan to install a license server or use an existing license server, you need to know the TCP/IP port number that the license server will use to serve your licenses.

## Read the SySAM Documentation

Review the SySAM documentation for specific information about SySAM licensing, license models, and procedures.

- *Sybase Software Asset Management (SySAM) 2 Users Guide* introduces asset management concepts and provides instructions for establishing and administering SySAM 2 licenses.
- *SySAM 2 Quick Start Guide* tells you how to get your SySAM-enabled Sybase product up and running quickly.
- *FLEXnet Licensing End User Guide* explains FLEXnet Licensing for administrators and end users and describes how to use the tools which are part of the standard FLEXnet Licensing distribution kit from Sybase.

## Decide On the License Model You Want To Use

A license model refers to the way you set up your license files for your licensed programs. License files can reside on a central, networked license server in a served license model or on the machine running the licensed program in an unserved license model.

Decide on the license model you want to use before you generate your license file. For information about served and unserved licenses, and which model is best suited for your environment. See the *Sybase Software Asset Management (SySAM) 2 Users Guide*.

## Get Your Host ID

To install or use a license server, you need the license server host ID.

FLEXnet Licensing uses different machine identifications for different machine architectures. If you have a copy of the FLEXnet licensing utilities installed, you can use the `lmhostid` utility to print the exact host ID that FLEXnet Licensing expects to use on any given machine. `lmutil` is included in your product distribution, or you can download a copy from the FLEXnet Publisher download page at: [http://www.globes.com/support/fnp\\_utilities\\_download.htm#unixdownload](http://www.globes.com/support/fnp_utilities_download.htm#unixdownload)

You can also use a system-level command to find the host ID. For platform-specific commands and examples, see Hostids for FLEXnet Licensing-Supported Platforms at: <http://www.flexerasoftware.com/products/flexnet-publisher/requirements.htm>.

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**Note:** Some platforms derive the host ID from the network adapter address. If your machine has multiple network adapters, the command you use to get the host ID may return one host ID

for each network adapter. If this occurs, choose only one from the list of host IDs. Use the value associated with the primary wired Ethernet adapter. Do not use values associated with internal loopback adapters.

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## **Determine the Host Name**

You must specify the host name of the license server for served licenses. Although the host name is optional for unserved license models, providing the host name for all license types can simplify future license administration tasks.

## **Choose a Port Number**

If you plan to install a license server or use an existing license server, you need to know the TCP/IP port number that the license server will use to serve your licenses.

If you do not specify a port number, the license server uses the first available port in the range of 27000 to 27009. If you are using three-server redundancy, specify a port number outside of this range.

## **Generating a SySAM License**

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Login to SAP Sybase Product Download Center or SAP Service Marketplace. Refer to the Web key or email you received for information about your account.

When you purchase SySAM 2-enabled SAP Sybase products, you must generate, download, and deploy SySAM product licenses.

- Before you generate your license, you need the host ID and host name of the server where you plan to install SAP Sybase IQ.
- Served licenses require a license server. If you do not plan to use an existing license server, you must install one before you install SAP Sybase IQ.

### **1. Start your browser, and do one of the following:**

- If you purchased your product from SAP Sybase or authorized SAP Sybase reseller: Log in to the SAP Sybase Product Download Center at: <https://sybase.subscribenet.com> to generate license keys for SAP Sybase products that use SySAM 2-based licenses.
- If you ordered your product under an SAP contract and were directed to download from SAP Service Marketplace: Log in to the SAP Service Marketplace at: <http://service.sap.com/licensekeys> to generate license keys for SAP Sybase products that use SySAM 2-based licenses.

### **2. Follow the online instructions.**

- ### **3. Save your license to a temporary location on the local file system. You must save the license file with a `.lic` extension.**

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**Note:** The process you use to generate license keys on the Sybase Product Download Center at: <https://sybase.subscribenet.com> depends on whether you purchased your product directly from Sybase, or from a Sybase reseller.

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### See also

- *Installing a New License Server* on page 16
- *Starting a License Server* on page 17

## Installing a New License Server

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The SAP Sybase IQ Server Suite installation media includes SySAM Network License Server utilities you can use to install a new license server.

### Prerequisites

- Stop any servers currently running in the installation directory.

### Task

1. Insert the installation media into the drive.  
If the installer does not start automatically, mount the drive, then enter:  
`<DVD_mount_directory>/setup.bin`
2. On the Welcome screen, click Next.
3. Choose an installation directory, then click Next.
4. Choose Custom as the installation type you want to perform, click Next.
5. Unselect all installation options except SySAM License Utilities.
6. Select SySAM License Server, click Next.
7. Review the installation summary, then click Install.

### See also

- *Starting a License Server* on page 17
- *Generating a SySAM License* on page 15

## Starting a License Server

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Copy your license to the license directory, and start the license server from a console or command line.

1. From a console or command line, copy the license file you generated to the `$SYBASE/SYSAM-2_0/licenses` directory on the network license server.
2. Change to `$SYBASE/SYSAM-2_0/bin`, then refresh or restart the license server:

<b>sysam start</b>	Start the license server.  Perform this step if the license server is not running. After you perform this step, repeat step 2 to verify that the server is running.
<b>sysam reread</b>	Make the license server read the new license file.  Perform this step if the license server is already started.

3. To verify that the license server is running, enter `sysam status`.

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**Note:** The SySAM License Server Installer installs both IPv4-only and IPv4/IPv6 dual-stack license server binaries during installation and configures use of IPv4-only binaries.

Use the **sysam configure** [IPv6 | IPv4] to configure the appropriate version of the license server. For example, **sysam configure IPv6** will configure use of the IPv4/IPv6 dual stack binaries. For more information, see *SySAM Users Guide*.

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### See also

- *Generating a SySAM License* on page 15
- *Installing a New License Server* on page 16





# Server Installations

Read this section for step-by-step server installation instructions.

## Sybase Accounts

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Create a Sybase account to provide consistent ownership and privileges for all installation, configuration, and upgrade tasks.

The `sybase` user must have permission privileges from the top (or root) of the disk partition or operating system directory down to the specific physical device or operating system file. If you have already installed other SAP Sybase software, the `sybase` user may already exist. If so, verify that you can log in to the machine using this account.

If there is no `sybase` account on your system, see your operating system documentation for instructions about creating new user accounts.

### See also

- *Sybase Control Center* on page 20
- *Other SAP Sybase IQ Installation Options* on page 24
- *Installing Server Software* on page 27
- *Server Components* on page 19
- *What a Server Installation Does* on page 25
- *Solutions to Common Installation Problems* on page 32

## Server Components

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Server components are grouped by feature. Items marked as default are installed in typical installations. Optional items can be installed in custom installations.

**Table 6. SAP Sybase IQ Server Components.**

Feature	Components	Default	Notes
SAP Sybase IQ	SAP Sybase IQ Server	•	Installs server software, client tools, ODBC drivers, and Web application development tools.
	SAP Sybase IQ Client	•	
	SAP Sybase IQ Web Drivers	•	

Feature	Components	De- fault	Notes
	SAP Sybase IQ ODBC Driver	•	Additional Connectivity Language Modules support character sets for Eastern Europe, Turkey, and Greece.
Sybase Control Center	Management User Interface for SAP Sybase IQ	•	Sybase Control Center (SCC) is a Web-based administrative console for Sybase products. At least one SCC server is required to deploy Sybase Control Center.
	Remote Command and Control Agent for SAP Sybase IQ	•	Sybase Control Center Agent is required to manage SAP Sybase IQ servers within Sybase Control Center.
jConnect	jConnect 7.0 for JDBC	•	jConnect is a Type 4 JDBC driver, which is entirely Java-based. jConnect 7.0 is JDBC 4.0 compliant
SySAM	SySAM License Server		Installs FLEXnet Licensing utilities to support your licensing model.
	SySAM License Utilities	•	

**See also**

- *Installing Server Software* on page 27
- *Sybase Control Center* on page 20
- *What a Server Installation Does* on page 25

## Sybase Control Center

---

Sybase Control Center is a Web-based administrative console, which lets you manage and monitor SAP Sybase IQ in a graphical environment.

Sybase Control Center (SCC) includes a Management User Interface, Remote Command and Control Agent, and Web client. The Management User Interface, or SCC server, manages communication between the SCC agent and client. The SCC agent is installed with the SAP Sybase IQ server, and continually broadcasts information about the server to subscribing clients via the SCC server. Messages from an SCC client pass through the SCC server to the agent, which in turn, processes the request on the SAP Sybase IQ server.

SCC activities range from simple resource monitoring to complete database administration. Specific user activities are determined by the role assigned to the user initiating the request.

### *Server Deployment*

A single SCC server can monitor up to 100 resources. (The number of resources one SCC server can effectively monitor depends on the complexity of the monitored resources, the frequency of data collection, the number of concurrent SCC users, and the hardware

configuration of the host on which SCC is running.) To monitor more than 100 resources, install additional SCC servers and distribute the resources among them. The monitoring limit applies whether you install SCC on the same machine as a managed server or on a dedicated machine.

### *Installation locations*

SCC may collect and store performance data for every server it monitors. Because data collection can use significant quantities of CPU cycles, disk space, and network resources, SCC can affect the performance of other servers sharing the same host machine. Choose your installation location carefully before installing an SCC server on the same host as a managed server in a production environment.

**Table 7. SCC Installation Locations.**

Location	Description
Dedicated SCC Host	Installing an SCC server on a dedicated host lets you manage all SAP Sybase servers from a single location. This method is recommended for production environments.
Shared SCC and SAP Sybase IQ Host	Installing an SCC and SAP Sybase IQ server on the same host. This deployment method is suitable for test environments, but not recommended for production.
Existing SCC server	Unless the current SCC server is approaching the resource limit or requires an upgrade, a separate SCC server installation may not be necessary.

If you install SCC on the same machine as an SAP Sybase IQ server, consult the system requirements for both SCC and the SAP Sybase IQ server and make sure that the host machine provides ample CPU, RAM, disk, and network resources for both products. The resources required by an SAP Sybase IQ server vary a great deal based on the server's configuration, as do the resources required by SCC. In general, SCC uses more resources to manage more complex servers. SCC also uses more resources when it is configured to run more frequent data collections.

---

**Note:** For additional SCC installation options, see:

- *Sybase Control Center Installation Guide*— provides complete installation, configuration, and troubleshooting procedures. This document is available on the Web at: <http://infocenter.sybase.com/help/topic/com.sybase.infocenter.dc01002.0327/doc/html/title.html>.
  - *Sybase Control Center for SAP Sybase IQ*— includes SAP Sybase IQ configuration procedures, user assistance, and troubleshooting information.
-

### See also

- *Installing Server Software* on page 27
- *Server Components* on page 19

## SCC Installation Scenarios

Review these SCC deployment scenarios to determine which SAP Sybase IQ installation method to use and when.

### *Dedicated SCC Host*

Install SCC and SAP Sybase IQ servers on separate hosts in a production environment.

1. Start the SAP Sybase IQ Installer in GUI or Console mode on the SAP Sybase IQ host.
2. Run a **Custom Install**.
3. Unselect the **Management User Interface for Sybase IQ** option, then complete the installation.
4. Start the SAP Sybase IQ Installer in GUI or Console mode on the SCC host.
5. Run a **Custom Install**.
6. Unselect all installation options, except the **Management User Interface for Sybase IQ** option, then complete the installation.

### *Shared SCC and SAP Sybase IQ Host*

In a test environment, you may want to install SAP Sybase IQ and SCC on the same host.

1. Start the SAP Sybase IQ Installer in GUI or Console mode.
2. Run a **Typical Install**.
3. Follow the instructions on the screen.

### *Shared SCC Server*

To use an existing SCC server for SAP Sybase IQ.

1. Start the SAP Sybase IQ Installer in GUI or Console mode.
2. Run a **Custom Install**.
3. Unselect the **Management User Interface for Sybase IQ**.
4. Click **Next**, and then follow the instructions on the screen.

### See also

- *SCC Installation Options* on page 23
- *Installing Server Software* on page 27
- *Server Components* on page 19
- *What a Server Installation Does* on page 25

## SCC Installation Options

Review these settings and options before you install SCC.

### *Sybase Control Center (SCC) Authentication*

Initial passwords for SCC administrator and SCC agent are set in the SAP Sybase IQ installer. SCC passwords must have at least 6 characters.

Role	Requirements
SCC Administrator	SCC Administrator is a preconfigured login with access to all SCC administration features. The default SCC Administrator user name is <i>sccadmin</i> .
SCC Agent User	SCC Agent User name for authentication of the agent. The default SCC Agent User name is <i>uafadmin</i> .

### *Network Ports*

SCC uses TCP ports for a variety of services. You can choose new RMI, HTTP, or HTTPS port numbers in the installer if the default ports are unavailable.

**Table 8. Sybase Control Center Port Numbers.**

Port Name	Default Port Number	Required?	Description
RMI	9999	Yes	SCC server port used for RMI protocol access.
HTTP	8282	Yes	SCC server port used for HTTP Web access to the server. All HTTP traffic is redirected to the secure HTTPS channel.
HTTPS	8283	Yes	SCC server port used for secure HTTPS Web access to the server. All HTTP traffic is redirected to the secure HTTPS channel.
Database	3638	Yes	SCC server repository database port; used by several services.
Messaging Service	2000	Yes	SCC server messaging port.
Tds	9998	No	SCC server port used for Tabular Data Stream™ (TDS) protocol access.
Jini Http	9092	No	Jini HTTP port for Jini discovery services.

## Server Installations

Port Name	Default Port Number	Required?	Description
Jini Rmid	9095	No	Jini RMID server port for Jini discovery services.
Ldap	389	No	LDAP discovery service adaptor port.

### *SCC Server Start Up Option*

If you install an SCC server, the SAP Sybase IQ installer includes an option that lets you start the server from within the installer.

### *Additional Information*

- Sybase Control Center Installation Guide > Planning Your Installation > System Requirements
- Sybase Control Center Installation Guide > Planning Your Installation > SCC Network Ports

## Other SAP Sybase IQ Installation Options

---

Installing a licensed copy of SAP Sybase IQ Server Suite includes configuration options not available in the evaluation edition.

### *License Keys*

The license you downloaded from the *Sybase Product Download Center* or *SAP Service Marketplace* Web site contains the license key(s) for your software.

Option	Action
Specify License Keys	Browse to the location of license file and choose the license file.
Use License Server	Identify the license server <i>Host Name</i> and <i>Port Number</i> .
Install without License Key	Click <b>Continue installation without a license key</b> .  If you don't specify a license, you can continue to install without a license, but you must obtain the required license key(s) within 30 days or the server will stop functioning.

### *Email Alerts*

To configure email alerts, you must provide:

- SMPT server host name
- SMPT server port number

- Sender email
- Recipient emails (for multiple recipients, separate each email address with a comma)
- Message severity for email alerts (Information, Warning, Error)

### See also

- *SCC Installation Scenarios* on page 22
- *Other SAP Sybase IQ Installation Options* on page 24
- *Installing Server Software* on page 27
- *What a Server Installation Does* on page 25

## What a Server Installation Does

---

A typical installation installs the server and other components into a parent directory on the host machine.

### Directory Variables

SAP Sybase IQ uses environment variables that point to different installation directories.

**Table 9. Directory Variables.**

Variable	Description
<i>\$SYBASE</i>	Points to the parent installation directory. This variable is set by the installer.
<i>\$IQDIR16</i>	Points to the product installation directory. This variable is set with a shell command after you run the installer.

**Note:** Do not install SAP Sybase IQ into a destination directory or path that contains spaces. The GUI installer warns you if you try to install to an invalid path; other installation methods do not display this warning.

---

### Parent Installation Directory

The *\$SYBASE* directory contains the files, scripts, and other objects required to support the server.

**Table 10. Parent Installation Directory.**

Directory	Contents
charsets	Character sets available for compatibility with Adaptive Server Enterprise.

Directory	Contents
collate	Collation sequences available for compatibility with Adaptive Server Enterprise.
config	Various configuration files.
IQ-16_0	Subdirectories, scripts, and property files required to run the server.
jConnect-7_0	JDBC 4.0 compliant driver for SAP Sybase IQ.
jre	Java runtime environment.
jutils-3_0	Version 3.0 Java-based utilities, including Ribo, a Tabular Data Streams utility.
locales	Language modules for system messages and date/time formats.
log	Installation log files.
OCS-15_0	Open Client tools and utilities.
SCC-3_2	Sybase Control Center startup and configuration files.
shared	Objects and libraries shared by other components, including the Java Runtime Environment (JRE).
Sybase_Install_Registry	Server registry file that holds information related to the installed products. Do not modify.
sybuninstall	Subdirectories for scripts that uninstall SAP Sybase IQ and SySAM.
SYSAM-2_0	SySAM licenses and utilities. This directory contains three subdirectories: <code>bin</code> , <code>licenses</code> , and <code>log</code> .
ThirdPartyLegal	Third party license terms and agreements.

*Product Installation Directory*

*\$IQDIR16* is a *\$SYBASE* subdirectory that contains the files, scripts, and other objects required to run the server.

**Table 11. Product Installation Directory.**

Directory	Contents
bin64<platform>	Utilities you use to start and manage your server.
demo	Sample data and scripts for the demo database.
install	Installation history file.



Directory	Contents
java	Different JAR files.
lib64	Various library files.
logfiles	SAP Sybase IQ writes log files to this directory.
lsunload	Local Store Unload utility.
res	Character encoding resource files.
samples	Sample SQL Anywhere tools and scripts.
scripts	Sample scripts and stored procedures.
sdk	Subdirectories for various language utilities.
shared	Objects and libraries shared by other components, including the Java Runtime Environment (JRE).
Sysam	Local SySAM configuration information.
tix	Tcl/Tk extension library.
unload	Various unload scripts, files, and utilities.

**See also**

- *Installing Server Software* on page 27
- *Server Components* on page 19

## Installing Server Software

---

Server installation media supports GUI, console, and unattended (silent) installs.

**See also**

- *SCC Installation Scenarios* on page 22
- *SCC Installation Options* on page 23
- *Other SAP Sybase IQ Installation Options* on page 24
- *Server Components* on page 19
- *What a Server Installation Does* on page 25

### Installing in GUI Mode

Use this option to set up your software in a graphic user interface (GUI) environment. The GUI installer is wizard-driven and supports all product editions and installation types.

1. Insert the installation media into the drive.

If the installer does not start automatically, mount the drive, then enter:

```
<DVD_mount_directory>/setup.bin
```

2. Follow the instructions on the screen.
3. Unmount, if necessary, and remove the installation media from the drive.

#### **See also**

- *Sybase Control Center* on page 20
- *SCC Installation Scenarios* on page 22
- *SCC Installation Options* on page 23
- *Other SAP Sybase IQ Installation Options* on page 24
- *Server Components* on page 19
- *What a Server Installation Does* on page 25

### Installing from the Command Line

Choose a command-line installation if you prefer a non-windowing interface or for developing custom installation scripts. Installing components in console mode is similar to installing in GUI mode, except that you run the installer from the command line, and enter text to select the installation options.

1. Insert the installation media into the drive.

If the installation program launches automatically, click Cancel to stop the installer.

2. From a console, change to the setup directory.

The setup directory is the directory that contains `setup.bin`, `installer.properties`, and other installation files.

3. Enter:

```
setup.bin -i console
```

4. Follow the instructions on the screen.

---

**Note:** Selecting or deselecting a product feature typically installed with SAP Sybase IQ also selects or deselects all child components associated with that feature. To select individual components, omit the number of the main product feature, and choose the child components you want to install.

---

#### **See also**

- *Sybase Control Center* on page 20

- *SCC Installation Scenarios* on page 22
- *SCC Installation Options* on page 23
- *Other SAP Sybase IQ Installation Options* on page 24
- *Server Components* on page 19
- *What a Server Installation Does* on page 25

## **Installing in Unattended (Silent) Mode**

Unattended or silent installations are typically used for updating multiple systems. Except for the absence of the GUI screens, all actions of InstallAnywhere are the same, and the result of an installation in silent mode is exactly the same as one done in GUI mode with the same responses.

### **Prerequisites**

A response file is a text file that contains installation options. You can override or edit the default response file, `installer.properties`, for use in subsequent installations. To override the default installation options, use the `-f` argument to point to a custom response file.

### **Task**

1. Insert the installation media into the drive.

If the installation program launches automatically, click Cancel to stop the installer.

2. From a console, change to the setup directory.

The setup directory contains `setup.bin`, `installer.properties`, and other installation files.

3. Enter:

```
setup.bin -f <responseFileName> -i silent
-DAGREE_TO_SYBASE_LICENSE=true
-DSYBASE_PRODUCT_LICENSE_TYPE=license
```

**Table 12. Response File Arguments.**

Argument	Description
<code>-f &lt;responseFileName&gt;</code>	Optional argument that includes the absolute path and file name of the response file. If you omit this argument, the installer defaults to <code>installer.properties</code> or other <code>.properties</code> file in the same installation directory.
<code>-i silent</code>	Switch that starts the silent installer.

Argument	Description
<b>-DAGREE_TO_SYBASE_LICENSE=true</b>	Argument that indicates you accept Sybase end-user license agreement.
<b>-DSYBASE_PRODUCT_LICENSE_TYPE=license</b>	Required to install a licensed version of the software.
<b>-DUNINSTALL_DELETE_DATA_FILES=true</b>	Deletes unnecessary files after installation.

**See also**

- *Installing in GUI Mode* on page 28

**Creating a response file**

Start the installer from the command line and use the -r switch as an argument to create a response file. The installer starts a GUI installation and records your responses in a response file. The response file is a text file that you can edit to change any responses prior to using it in any subsequent installations.

1. From the command line, enter:

```
setup.bin -r <responseFileName>
```

Where <responseFileName> includes the absolute path and file name of the response file.

2. Run the installer in GUI mode to record your actions in the response file. Use an editor to change any responses for subsequent installations, if necessary.

**See also**

- *Installing in Unattended (Silent) Mode* on page 29

**Setting Environmental Variables**

Set the environmental variables required to run the server. The shell scripts that set these variables also set the variables needed by Open Client.

Do one of the following:

- For the tcsh or C (csh) shell, enter:

```
source $SYBASE/IQ-16_0/IQ-16_0.csh
```

- For the Korn (ksh), Bash, or Bourne (sh) shells, enter

```
$SYBASE/IQ-16_0/IQ-16_0.sh
```

**Install Logs**

Check the install logs to troubleshoot installation problems.

The installer writes a general log (IQ\_Suite.log) that records all SAP Sybase IQ Suite installation activity and individual logs for each installed component. If an installation

problem occurs, start with the `IQ_Suite.log`, then refer to the component log for specific details.

The installer also creates a set of corresponding `.out` files for each component `.log` file. These files capture different component installation activities. If the installer runs normally, some or all of these files may remain empty.

**Table 13. SAP Sybase IQ Log Files.**

File Name	Contents
<code>conn_add_lang.log</code>	Additional Connectivity Language Modules
<code>conn_lang.log</code>	Connectivity Language Modules
<code>iq_agent.log</code>	SAP Sybase IQ Agent Plug-in
<code>iq_client_common.log</code>	Client components
<code>iq_client_ms.log</code>	Windows client components
<code>iq_client_web.log</code>	Web Drivers
<code>iq_odbc.log</code>	ODBC Driver
<code>iq_server.log</code>	Server components
<code>viq_shared.log</code>	Shared SAP Sybase IQ Configuration files
<code>IQ_Suite.log</code>	SAP Sybase IQ Server Suite installation summary
<code>IQ_Suite_Variable_Reference.log</code>	InstallAnywhere installation variables
<code>jconnect7.log</code>	jConnect7 installation summary
<code>jre6.log</code>	Java Runtime Environment v6 installation
<code>jre7.log</code>	Java Runtime Environment v7 installation
<code>lang.log</code>	Language Modules
<code>open_client.log</code>	Open Client installation summary
<code>scc_server.log</code>	Sybase Control Center installation summary
<code>sysam_util.log</code>	SySAM License Utilities installation summary

## Solutions to Common Installation Problems

Check this section for solutions to common installation issues.

**Table 14. Troubleshooting installation problems**

Problem	Possible Cause and Solution
Install fails	<p>Check the installer log: <code>\$SYBASE/log/IQ_Suite.log</code></p> <p>The install log can help you trace the install progress and troubleshoot failed installations. The installer also writes individual logs for components included as part of the install to this directory.</p>
The installer reports: gzip: "Not Found"	<p>The installer cannot find the path to the <code>gzip</code> file. <code>gzip</code> must be installed and referenced in the path for the installer to succeed.</p> <p>The installer expects to find <code>gzip</code> in the <code>/usr/bin</code> directory. On some machines, <code>gzip</code> is located in the <code>/usr/contrib/bin/</code> directory. If this is the case, update the path and run the installer.</p>
<code>\$SYBASE</code> variable not defined	<p>Use these shell commands to set the <code>\$SYBASE</code> environment variable to the path of the SAP Sybase IQ parent installation directory.</p> <p>For the tcsh or C shell (csh):</p> <pre>setenv SYBASE &lt;directory name&gt;</pre> <p>For the Korn (ksh), Bash, or Bourne (sh) shells:</p> <pre>SYBASE=&lt;directory name&gt;; export SYBASE</pre>

### See also

- *Installing Server Software* on page 27

## Uninstalling SAP Sybase IQ

To uninstall SAP Sybase IQ on UNIX-like operating systems, run the uninstaller from a console or terminal. Instructions apply to server and client software.

1. Open a terminal, change to:

```
$SYBASE/sybuninstall/IQSuite
```

2. Enter:

<code>./uninstall</code>	Starts the uninstaller in GUI mode.
--------------------------	-------------------------------------

<code>./uninstall -i silent</code>	Starts the uninstaller in silent mode.
------------------------------------	--

---

**Note:**

- For GUI uninstalls, follow the instructions on the screen.
  - For silent uninstalls, the uninstaller does not delete user files by default. To delete user files, pass the `-DUNINSTALL_DELETE_DATA_FILES=true` flag as part of the `uninstall -i silent` command.
-





# Testing Installed Products

This section tells you how to start SAP Sybase IQ and use the demo database to test your installation.

## Demo Database

---

Many of the examples throughout the documentation use the demo database (`iqdemo.db`) as a data source. The demo database is installed as part of the SAP Sybase IQ Server Suite and resides on the server. Client access is provided by tools installed as part of the SAP Sybase IQ Client Suite.

### See also

- *Running SAP Sybase IQ Server* on page 36
- *Stopping Servers* on page 38
- *Starting and Stopping the Sybase Control Center Agent* on page 40
- *Running Interactive SQL* on page 41
- *Post-Installation Tasks* on page 42

## Starting the Demo Database

Use the demo database to test your installation.

1. Open a terminal.

2. Change to :

```
$IQDIR16/demo
```

3. Enter:

```
mkiqdemo.sh
```

4. To start the demo database, enter:

```
start_iq @iqdemo.cfg iqdemo.db
```

### See also

- *Table Names* on page 36

## Table Names

Demo database table names and owners.

**Table 15. Demo database table names**

Table Name	Owner
Contacts	GROUPO
Customers	GROUPO
Departments	GROUPO
Employees	GROUPO
FinancialCodes	GROUPO
FinancialData	GROUPO
Products	GROUPO
SalesOrderItems	GROUPO
SalesOrders	GROUPO
empl	DBA
iq_dummy	DBA
sale	DBA

### See also

- *Starting the Demo Database* on page 35

## Running SAP Sybase IQ Server

Use the startup utility, **start\_iq**, to start your server. **start\_iq** is a command line utility that runs on all platforms and ensures that all required parameters are set correctly.

### Starting a Server or Database

To use **start\_iq** to start a server or database, change to a directory where you have write privileges, and use the following command format:

```
start_iq [ server-options ] [ database-file
[ database-options ], ...]
```

- *server-options* include the database server name and other options that control the behavior of the server, for all databases that are running on that server.

- *database-file* is the file name of the catalog store. You can omit this option, or enter one or more database file names on the command line. Each of these databases is loaded and available for applications. If the starting directory contains the database file, you do not need to specify the path; otherwise, you must specify the path. You need not specify the `.db` file extension.
- *database-options* are options that you can specify for each database file you start, that control certain aspects of its behavior.

### Default Startup Parameters

**start\_iq** uses a default configuration file (`$IQDIR16/scripts/default.cfg`) to set the default start-up parameters.

**Table 16. Parameters set by start\_iq**

Parameter	Value	Description
<code>-c</code>	48MB	Catalog store cache size.
<code>-gc</code>	20	Checkpoint interval.
<code>-gd</code>	all	Allows all users to start the database by connecting.
<code>-gl</code>	all	Allows all users to load or unload tables.
<code>-gm</code>	10	Default number of connections.
<code>-gp</code>	4096	Catalog store page size.
<code>-ti</code>	4400	Client timeout set to 72 hours. Prevents users with long queries from being logged off over a long weekend.

**Note:** If SQL Anywhere is installed on the same subnet as SAP Sybase IQ, the server must have a unique name. Both SQL Anywhere and SAP Sybase IQ servers default to the port **2638**.

Use a new port number for each server. Set each new port number in the `$IQDIR16/scripts/default.cfg` file. Change the following line in each IQ database configuration file (for example, `$IQDIR16/demo/iqdemo.cfg`) to update the port number:

```
-x tcpip{port=2638}
```

### Configuration Files

To override the default start-up parameters, store your options in a configuration file.

To start a server with a configuration file, use this syntax:

```
start_iq @configuration_filename.cfg dbname.db
```

## Testing Installed Products

This command starts the database and sets parameters named in the (optional) configuration (.cfg) file.

On the **start\_iq** command line, the last option you specify takes precedence, so to override your configuration file, list any options you want to change *after* the configuration file name. For example:

```
start_iq @iqdemo.cfg -x 'tcpip{port=1870}' iqdemo.db
```

The **-x** parameter here overrides connection information in the iqdemo.cfg file.

A configuration file for the demo database (iqdemo.cfg) is installed in the `$IQDIR16/demo` directory as an example.

### *Default Server Directories*

The directory where the server is started becomes the default directory for all server files created by SAP Sybase IQ.

---

**Note:** If you run the **start\_iq** utility from `$IQDIR16/bin64`, the script changes the directory to “./.” to avoid creating database files in the /bin directory.

---

### *Startup and Server Logs*

SAP Sybase IQ writes start-up and server logs in the `$IQDIR16/logfiles` directory:

- Startup information is saved in the `servername.nnnn.stderr` file.
- Server status is logged in the `servername.nnnn.srvlog` file.

The *nnnn* variable in the file name indicates the number of times the server has been started. For example, `localhost.0004.srvloglocalhost_iqdemo.0006.srvlog`

### *Additional Information*

- *Utility Guide > start\_iq Database Server Startup Utility > start\_iq Server Options*

### **See also**

- *Demo Database* on page 35
- *Stopping Servers* on page 38
- *Starting and Stopping the Sybase Control Center Agent* on page 40
- *Running Interactive SQL* on page 41
- *Post-Installation Tasks* on page 42

## Stopping Servers

---

Different ways to stop a server.

SERVER OPERATOR system privilege is the default permission level required to stop a server, but you can use the **-gk** startup option to change the default to ALL or NONE. Setting

the permission level to ALL lets all users stop the server; setting the permission level to NONE means that no one can stop the server. In a production environment, only the Server Operator be allowed to stop the database server.

Do not shut down a server while it is still connected to one or more clients. If you try this, you get a warning that any uncommitted transactions will be lost. Disconnect or close all the clients and try again.

### Server Shutdown Commands

Several commands shutdown the database server.

Command	Description
<b>stop_iq</b>	Shuts down a server completely without regard for users, connections or load process status. Syntax: <code>stop_iq [ options ]</code>
<b>dbstop</b>	Stops a server or database. Additional options let you stop a server, even if there are active connections. Syntax: <code>dbstop [ options ] server-name</code> To use <b>dbstop</b> to stop a server, you must specify a <b>server-name</b> , as well as any connection parameters you specified when you started the server.
<b>STOP ENGINE</b>	<b>STOP ENGINE</b> is a SQL statement that stops a database server. Syntax: <code>STOP ENGINE engine-name [ UNCONDITIONALLY ]</code> The UNCONDITIONALLY argument stops a database server, even if there are client connections to the server.

### Server Shutdown Methods

There are several methods to shut down or stop a server.

To stop the server from..	Do this...
Command line	Run the <b>stop_iq</b> or <b>dbstop</b> commands.
Interactive SQL	Run the <b>stop engine</b> command to to stop a named database server.

### Stopping Servers in Cron or At Jobs

To use **stop\_iq** in a **cron** or **at** job, specify the full path name to the **stop\_iq** executable and the appropriate **-stop** option:

## Testing Installed Products

```
stop_iq -stop one
```

Setting **–stop one** shuts down a single server, when exactly one running server was started by the user ID that starts the **cron** or **at** job. This prevents accidentally shutting down the wrong server if several are running.

```
stop_iq -stop all
```

Setting **–stop all** shuts down all servers that were started by the user ID that starts the **cron** or **at** job.

### *Additional Information*

- *Reference: Statements and Options > SQL Statements > STOP ENGINE Statement*
- *Utility Guide > Stopping the Database Server*
- *Administration: Database > Run Database Servers > Database Server Shutdown*

### **See also**

- *Demo Database* on page 35
- *Running SAP Sybase IQ Server* on page 36
- *Starting and Stopping the Sybase Control Center Agent* on page 40
- *Running Interactive SQL* on page 41
- *Post-Installation Tasks* on page 42

## **Starting and Stopping the Sybase Control Center Agent**

(Optional) Launch or shut down the Sybase Control Center agent included with your Sybase IQ server.

Sybase Control Center is a Web-based tool for managing and monitoring Sybase servers, including SAP Sybase IQ single-node and multiplex servers. One SCC server can manage and monitor all the SAP Sybase IQ servers in your enterprise. SCC performs management tasks using the SCC agent, which is installed with each SAP Sybase IQ server.

For instructions on installing SCC, see the *Sybase Control Center Installation Guide*. For instructions on setting up the SCC agent to run as a service, starting and stopping the SCC agent service, and running the SCC agent from the command line, see Sybase Control Center online help. Sybase Control Center documentation (including the installation guide and online help) is available at <http://sybooks.sybase.com/nav/summary.do?prod=10680>.

1. Use the **scc** script to start the SCC agent.

```
$SYBASE/SCC-3_2/bin/scc.sh
```

2. Connect to the Sybase Control Center server. In your Web browser, enter: `https://scc-hostname:8283/scc`.

### 3. Log in.

When logging in to a newly installed Sybase Control Center for which secure authentication has not been configured, use the `sccadmin` account—the password is set during installation. For more information, see the *Sybase Control Center Installation Guide*.

### 4. In SCC, register and authenticate your Sybase IQ server's SCC agent.

### 5. (Optional) Stop the SCC agent. To shut down from the `scc-console>` prompt, enter `shutdown`.

If you use SCC to manage your Sybase IQ server, leave the SCC agent running whenever Sybase IQ is running. The easiest way to do this is to run the SCC agent as a service that restarts automatically.

### See also

- *Demo Database* on page 35
- *Running SAP Sybase IQ Server* on page 36
- *Stopping Servers* on page 38
- *Running Interactive SQL* on page 41
- *Post-Installation Tasks* on page 42

## Running Interactive SQL

---

Interactive SQL is a utility that ships with SAP Sybase IQ that lets you execute SQL statements, build scripts, and display database data.

To use Interactive SQL to run a sample query, the demo database must be up and running. The connection parameters in this procedure use default login credentials and assume that `iqdemo` is running locally. If you installed `iqdemo` in another location or changed the default login, use those values instead.

1. Open a console, and run `dbisql` from the `$IQDIR16/bin64` directory.
2. On the **Connect** dialog, enter:

Tab Name	Field	Value
Identifica-tion	Authentication	Database
	User ID	DBA or dba (case-insensitive)
	Password	sql (case-sensitive)
	Action	Connect to a running database on this computer
	Server name	<localhost>_iqdemo

Tab Name	Field	Value	
	Database name	iqdemo	
Network	TCP/IP protocol options	Host	<localhost>
		Port	2638

3. In the **SQL Statements** window, enter:

```
SELECT * FROM Employees
```

4. Press **F9** to run the query.

---

**Note:**

- Interactive SQL uses the deprecated iAnywhere JDBC driver.
- 

**See also**

- *Demo Database* on page 35
- *Running SAP Sybase IQ Server* on page 36
- *Stopping Servers* on page 38
- *Starting and Stopping the Sybase Control Center Agent* on page 40
- *Post-Installation Tasks* on page 42

## Post-Installation Tasks

---

Perform these tasks after you install and test SAP Sybase IQ.

**See also**

- *Demo Database* on page 35
- *Running SAP Sybase IQ Server* on page 36
- *Stopping Servers* on page 38
- *Starting and Stopping the Sybase Control Center Agent* on page 40
- *Running Interactive SQL* on page 41

## Verify Your License

Connect to the server and run **sp\_iqlmconfig** to verify your license.

To verify your license, connect to the server, and run the **sp\_iqlmconfig** stored procedure in Interactive SQL (**dbisql**). To verify the license from a custom license installation, check the `$/SYBASE/SYSAM-2_0/1og/SYBASE.1og` file. You can use iqdemo.db to perform this task.



A line that begins with "Checked out license..." indicates a successful license configuration. If you see a "Sysam: FLEXnet Licensing error:" message, check with your Sybase representative to resolve the issue.

#### *Additional Information*

*Troubleshooting SySAM* section and the *SySAM 2 Users Guide*.

#### **See also**

- *Change the Default Connection Parameters* on page 43
- *Remove Sample Application Files* on page 43

## **Change the Default Connection Parameters**

Change the default connection parameters to protect your system against unauthorized access.

Do not rely on the default connection parameters to secure your database against unauthorized access. Change these parameters to protect your data.

**Table 17. Default Connection Parameters**

Parameter	Default Value
User ID	DBA or dba (case insensitive)
Password	sql (case sensitive)
Port Number	2638

#### *Additional Information*

- *Administration: Database > Security Overview*

#### **See also**

- *Verify Your License* on page 42
- *Remove Sample Application Files* on page 43

## **Remove Sample Application Files**

Before you deploy your server in a production environment, remove the sample client applications.

The SAP Sybase IQ Server Suite installation includes several directories that contain sample client applications, which are included for training purposes only. Remove these sample directories before you deploy your server in a production environment:

- `$IQDIR16/samples`
- `$IQDIR16/sdk`

## Testing Installed Products

### **See also**

- *Verify Your License* on page 42
- *Change the Default Connection Parameters* on page 43

# Client Installations

Installing client components lets you connect a client to a network server.

## Client Components

---

Client components are grouped by feature. Items marked as default are installed in a typical installation. Optional items can be installed in a custom installation.

**Table 18. SAP Sybase IQ Client Components.**

Feature	Components	De- fault	Notes
SAP Sybase IQ	SAP Sybase IQ Client	•	Installs client software, Web application development tools, and ODBC drivers.
	SAP Sybase IQ Web Drivers	•	
	SAP Sybase IQ ODBC Driver	•	
jConnect	jConnect 7.0 for JDBC	•	jConnect is a Type 4 JDBC driver, which is entirely Java-based. jConnect 7.0 is JDBC 4.0 compliant

### See also

- *What a Client Installation Does* on page 45
- *Installing Client Software* on page 47

## What a Client Installation Does

---

A typical client installation installs the network client components into a parent directory on a client machine.

### *Directory Variables*

SAP Sybase IQ uses environment variables to point to different installation directories.

**Table 19. Directory Variables.**

Variable	Contents
<i>\$SYBASE</i>	Points to the parent installation directory. This variable is set by the installer.
<i>\$IQDIR16</i>	Points to the SAP Sybase IQ installation directory.

*Parent Installation Directory*

The *\$SYBASE* directory contains the files, scripts, and other objects required to support the client.

**Table 20. Parent Installation Directory.**

Directory	Contents
IQ-16_0	SAP Sybase IQ client components.
jConnect-7_0	JDBC 4.0 compliant driver for SAP Sybase IQ.
shared	Shared software components.
Sybase_Install_Registry	Client component registry file.
jre	Java Runtime Environment directory.
jutils-3_0	Version 3.0 Java-based utilities, including Ribo, a Tabular Data Streams utility.
log	Client log file directory.
ThirdPartyLegal	Third-party license agreements.
sybuninstall	Subdirectories for scripts that uninstall SAP Sybase IQ and SySAM.

*Product Installation Directory*

*\$IQDIR16* is a *\$SYBASE* subdirectory that contains the files, scripts, and other objects required to run the client.

**Table 21. Product Installation Directory.**

Directory	Contents
bin<platform>	Utilities you use to start and manage your server. <platform> value is 64 or 32, depending on your installation.
install	Installation history file.
java	Different JAR files.

Directory	Contents
lib<platform>	Various library files. <platform> value is 64 or 32, depending on your installation.
res	Character encoding resource files.
samples	Sample SQL Anywhere tools and scripts.
sdk	Subdirectories for various language utilities.
shared	Subdirectories for various shared components.
tix	Tcl/Tk extension library.

**See also**

- *Client Components* on page 45
- *Installing Client Software* on page 47

## Installing Client Software

---

Client installation media supports GUI, console, and unattended installations.

- Stop any servers currently running in the installation directory.
- Mount the drive, if necessary.

**See also**

- *Client Components* on page 45
- *What a Client Installation Does* on page 45

### Installing in GUI Mode

Use this option to set up your software in a graphic user interface (GUI) environment. The GUI installer is wizard-driven and supports all product editions and installation types.

1. Insert the installation media into the DVD/CD drive.

If the installer does not start automatically, mount the drive, then enter:

```
<DVD_mount_directory>/setup.bin
```

2. Follow the instructions on the screen.
3. Unmount, if necessary, and remove the installation media from the drive.

### Installing from the Command Line

Choose a command-line installation if you prefer a non-windowing interface or for developing custom installation scripts. Installing components in console mode is similar to

## Client Installations

installing in GUI mode, except that you run the installer from the command line, and enter text to select the installation options.

1. Insert the installation media into the drive.

If the installation program launches automatically, click Cancel to stop the installer.

2. From a console , change to the setup directory.

The setup directory is the directory that contains `setup.bin`, `installer.properties`, and other installation files.

3. Enter:

```
setup.bin -i console
```

4. Follow the instructions on the screen.

### Installing in Unattended (Silent) Mode

Unattended or silent installations are typically used for updating multiple systems. Except for the absence of the GUI screens, all actions of InstallAnywhere are the same, and the result of an installation in silent mode is exactly the same as one done in GUI mode with the same responses.

#### Prerequisites

A response file is a text file that contains installation options. You can override or edit the default response file, `installer.properties`, for use in subsequent installations. To override the default installation options, use the `-f` argument to point to a custom response file.

#### Task

1. Insert the installation media into the drive.

If the installation program launches automatically, click Cancel to stop the installer.

2. From a console, change to the setup directory.

The setup directory contains `setup.bin`, `installer.properties`, and other installation files.

3. Enter:

```
setup.bin -f <responseFileName> -i silent  
-DAGREE_TO_SYBASE_LICENSE=true  
-DSYBASE_PRODUCT_LICENSE_TYPE=license
```

**Table 22. Response File Arguments.**

Argument	Description
<b>-f &lt;responseFileName&gt;</b>	Optional argument that includes the absolute path and file name of the response file. If you omit this argument, the installer defaults to <code>installer.properties</code> or other <code>.properties</code> file in the same installation directory.
<b>-i silent</b>	Switch that starts the silent installer.
<b>-DAGREE_TO_SYBASE_LICENSE=true</b>	Argument that indicates you accept Sybase end-user license agreement.
<b>-DSYBASE_PRODUCT_LICENSE_TYPE=license</b>	Required to install a licensed version of the software.
<b>-DUNINSTALL_DELETE_DATA_FILES=true</b>	Deletes unnecessary files after installation.

### **Creating a Response File**

Start the installer from the command line and use the `-r` switch as an argument to create a response file. The installer starts a GUI installation and records your responses in a response file. The response file is a text file that you can edit to change any responses prior to using it in any subsequent installations.

1. From the command line, enter:

```
setup.bin -r <responseFileName>
```

Where `<responseFileName>` includes the absolute path and file name of the response file.

2. Run the installer in GUI mode to record your actions in the response file.

Use an editor to change any responses for subsequent installations, if necessary.

### **Setting Environment Variables**

Open a terminal and set the environment variables required to run SAP Sybase IQ. The shell scripts that set these variables also set the variables needed by Open Client.

Set `$IQDIR16` to the SAP Sybase IQ product directory.

Shell	Command
tsh or C (csh)	<code>source \$SYBASE/IQ-16_0/IQ-16_0.csh</code>
Korn (ksh), Bash, or Bourne (sh)	<code>\$SYBASE/IQ-16_0/IQ-16_0.sh</code>

---

**Note:** For additional information about environment variables, see *Reference: Building Blocks, Tables, and Procedures > File Locations and Installation Settings > Environment Variables*.

---

### **See also**

- *Installing in GUI Mode* on page 47
- *Installing from the Command Line* on page 47
- *Installing in Unattended (Silent) Mode* on page 48



# Configuration

This section outlines basic configuration concepts and procedures.

## Using Configuration Files

---

Use a configuration file to store server startup options.

The `@data` option allows you to specify environment variables and configuration files on the command line. To specify a configuration file, replace *data* with the path and name of the configuration file:

```
start_iq @configuration_filename.cfg dbname.db
```

If a startup parameter is passed from the command line and the same parameter exists in the `.cfg` file, the value in the command line overrides the value in `.cfg` file.

Configuration files can contain line breaks, and can include any set of options, including the `@data` option. Use a number sign (`#`) to designate lines as comments. An ampersand (`&`) character that appears by itself at the end of a line indicates that the previous token is continued on the next line. See the *Utility Guide* for a complete list of startup parameters.

### *Default Configuration File*

When you start a server and do not include any command line parameters or specify a configuration file, IQ retrieves the start-up parameters from a default configuration file, `default.cfg`, in the `$IQDIR16/scripts` directory. The `default.cfg` file is also the source of parameters for the Service Manager and multiplex configurations. You can maintain consistency by editing parameters in `default.cfg`.

To increase the amount of virtual memory, change the parameters in `default.cfg`. To reduce the virtual memory that other programs use, add swap space to machines or reduce IQ memory demands (cache sizes, thread count, stack size, etc.).

### *Security and Configuration Files*

You can use the **dbfhide** (File Hiding) utility to encrypt your configuration files. If you specify log file parameters (`-o logfile`) in encrypted files, the log is not available to the `start_iq` utility. You may want to add parameters that do not require encryption on the command line or in a separate configuration file. For example:

```
start_iq @encrypt_params @other_params
```

or

```
% start_iq @encrypt_params -n myserv -c 400 -o $IQDIR16/logfile/
myserv.log
```

### See also

- *Configuring Backup Devices* on page 55
- *Configuring Client Connectivity* on page 55

## Controlling Syslog Messages

Controlling the user syslog message can save disk space.

By default, SAP Sybase IQ logs messages to the user syslog facility on UNIX. On most UNIX-like operating systems, the user syslog facility is not logged, however, on HP-UX systems, the default syslog configuration places the messages sent to the user facility in the syslog files. As a result, these files may fill up, causing the file system on which they reside to become full.

You can solve this problem in either of two ways:

- Turn off the user facility in `syslog.conf`  
or
- Use the **-s** IQ server switch to redirect the server's syslog output to a different facility, and turn off that different facility.

### *Method 1:*

This example shows how you might edit the `syslog.conf` file on an HP-UX system.

#### *Original syslog.conf file*

```
# @(#) $Revision: 74.1 $
# syslogd configuration file.
#
# See syslogd(1M) for information about the format of this file.
#
mail.debug          /var/adm/syslog/mail.log
*.info;mail.none   /var/adm/syslog/syslog.log
*.alert            /dev/console
*.alert            root
*.emerg            *
```

#### *syslog.conf file after modification*

```
# @(#) $Revision: 74.1 $
#
# syslogd configuration file.
#
```

```
# See syslogd(1M) for information about the format of this file.
#
mail.debug          /var/adm/syslog/mail.log
*.info;mail.none;user.none  /var/adm/syslog/syslog.log
*.alert;user.none      /dev/console
*.alert;user.none      root
*.emerg;user.none      *
```

See UNIX man pages `syslogd(1)` and `syslog(1)` for more information.

### See also

- *Tuning Memory Allocation* on page 53

## Tuning Memory Allocation

Use `_M_ARENA_OPTS` and `_M_SBA_OPTS` to tune `malloc()` performance.

### `_M_ARENA_OPTS`

Memory is dynamically allocated in threaded applications using *arenas*. You can adjust the number of arenas and how memory expands within the arenas with the environment variable, `_M_ARENA_OPTS`. The number of arenas can be from 1 to 64 for threaded applications; the default number is 8.

Each time an arena expands itself, it grows by the number of pages (the expansion factor) defined by the `_M_ARENA_OPTS`.

The following setting is recommended:

```
_M_ARENA_OPTS=1:4096
```

The first number determines the number of arenas to be used. The second number determines the expansion factor or how much the arena will be incremented (in 4096 byte pages) as memory allocations are performed to expand the heap. The expansion factor has a default value of 32 and has a valid range from 1 to 4096.

In the recommended setting, the number of arenas is 1 and expansion is 4096 pages. The default page size in HP-UX is 4096 bytes so the expansion size is 4096 pages \* 4096 bytes or 16MB.

Threaded applications like SAP Sybase IQ use multiple arenas by default. The default behavior is for memory requests by different threads to be handled by different arenas. For SAP Sybase IQ, it may be best to have a single arena so that all threads share a single memory allocation pool.

To use `_M_ARENA_OPTS`:

```
$ export _M_ARENA_OPTS = 1:4096
```

### *M\_SBA\_OPTS*

The `_M_SBA_OPTS` environment variable turns on the SBA (Small Block Allocator) and sets the parameters `maxfast`, `grain` and `numblks`. For the SBA to take effect, you must set the environment variable before starting the SAP Sybase IQ Server. Once the first small block is allocated, you cannot change the values. The SBA uses a different strategy to make small block allocations more efficient. It handles malloc requests smaller than `M_MXFAST` bytes by allocating large groups of those small blocks and then allocating and releasing those smaller blocks within the groups of the same size. This strategy can speed up malloc/free. It can also reduce fragmentation caused when small blocks get in between large free blocks and prevent them from being coalesced for a large request.

The default behavior is for the SBA to be set on for Itanium-based systems and set off for PA-RISC systems running HP-UX. The SBA can be disabled as follows:

```
export _M_SBA_OPTS=0:0:0
```

The following SBA setting is recommended for SAP Sybase IQ:

```
_M_SBA_OPTS=65536:50:256
```

```
65536 maxfast size, 50 small blocks, 256 grain size
```

This means that the `maxfast` size is 65536, the number of small blocks (`numblks`) is 50, and the `grain` size is 256.

### *Default Values*

If you do not supply all three values, default values are used instead:

- `maxfast` - The algorithm allocates all blocks below the size of `maxfast` in large groups, then does them out very quickly. The default value for `maxfast` is zero.
- `numblks` - The above mentioned “large groups” each contain `numblks` blocks. The default value for `numblks` is 100 and the value of `numblks` must be greater than 1.
- `grain` - The sizes of all blocks smaller than `maxfast` are rounded up to the nearest multiple of `grain`. The default value of `grain` is the smallest number of bytes that can accommodate alignment of any data type. The value of `grain` must be greater than zero.

To use this environment variable:

```
$ export _M_SBA_OPTS = 65536:50:256
```

### **See also**

- *Controlling Syslog Messages* on page 52

## Configuring Backup Devices

---

Set the appropriate parameters to set backup devices.

The value for `block_size` is 0. This tape drive is in variable-length block mode. A non-zero value indicates fixed length block mode, which IQ backup does not support.

### *Additional Information*

- *Administration: Backup, Restore, and Data Recovery*

.

### **See also**

- *Using Configuration Files* on page 51
- *Configuring Client Connectivity* on page 55

## Configuring Client Connectivity

---

SAP Sybase IQ supports ODBC and JDBC connectivity.

### **See also**

- *Using Configuration Files* on page 51
- *Configuring Backup Devices* on page 55

## Connecting Using ODBC

---

Open Database Connectivity (ODBC) is a standard API that allows a single application to access a variety of data sources through ODBC-compliant drivers.

### **See also**

- *Connecting Using JDBC* on page 59
- *Connecting Using OLE DB* on page 60
- *Connecting Using Open Client* on page 60
- *Running the Client and Server On the Same System* on page 61
- *Network Issues for SAP Sybase IQ Servers* on page 62

**ODBC Conformance**

ODBC drivers manufactured by different vendors may vary widely in the functions they provide. SAP Sybase IQ supports ODBC 3.5.2.

**Table 23. ODBC Conformance Levels.**

Conformance level	Sybase IQ support
Core conformance	All core features.
Level 1 conformance	All level 1 features, except for asynchronous execution of ODBC functions.  SAP Sybase IQ does support multiple threads sharing a single connection. The requests from the different threads are serialized by SAP Sybase IQ.
Level 2 conformance	All level 2 features, except: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Three-part names of tables and views. This is not applicable for SAP Sybase IQ.</li> <li>• Asynchronous execution of ODBC functions for specified individual statements.</li> <li>• Ability to time out login requests and queries.</li> </ul>

**Note:**

- Although you can use new ODBC 3.5.x features such as descriptors in your ODBC applications, ODBC 2.x applications will continue to work with SAP Sybase IQ.
- For more information about ODBC, see the *ODBC Programmer's Reference*, available from Microsoft Corporation as part of the ODBC software development kit, or from the Microsoft Web site at: [http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/ms714177\(v=vs.85\).aspx](http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/ms714177(v=vs.85).aspx).

**See also**

- *Installing ODBC Drivers* on page 56
- *Using UNIX or Linux–Based Query Tools Through ODBC* on page 57
- *Managing ODBC Data Sources* on page 58
- *Command Line Connections to 32-bit Applications* on page 59

**Installing ODBC Drivers**

Server and client installations include ODBC drivers. Platform-specific drivers are available from the SAP Sybase Product Download Center and SAP Service Marketplace.

*Application Linking*

If you use an ODBC application that uses `libodbc.so` (`libodbc.so.1`) or `libodbcinst.so` (`libodbcinst.so.1`), you can create symbolic links to that point to

`$IQDIR16/lib64/libdbodbc12.so.1` for single-threaded or `$IQDIR16/lib64/libdbodbc12_r.so.1` for multi-threaded applications.

If you are creating an ODBC application, you can link directly to `libdbodbc12.so` for non-threaded applications and `libdbodbc12_r.so` for threaded applications. References to ODBC functions are resolved at run-time.

### *32-bit and 64-bit Drivers*

UNIX 64-bit applications, including many third-party tools, can use 64-bit ODBC drivers to connect to 64-bit SAP Sybase IQ servers. 32-bit applications can use 32-bit ODBC drivers to connect to 64-bit IQ servers. (32-bit applications cannot use 64-bit ODBC drivers to connect to 64-bit IQ servers.)

The SAP Sybase IQ Network Client CD supplied with all platforms contains an ODBC driver for connecting from Windows-based ODBC applications. To connect via ODBC from 32-bit UNIX client applications, download and install the 32-bit ODBC driver kit. Check the EBF/Update information for the appropriate driver.

### **See also**

- *ODBC Conformance* on page 56
- *Using UNIX or Linux-Based Query Tools Through ODBC* on page 57
- *Managing ODBC Data Sources* on page 58
- *Command Line Connections to 32-bit Applications* on page 59

### **Using UNIX or Linux-Based Query Tools Through ODBC**

There are several ways to use ODBC to connect to UNIX or Linux-based Query tools.

Tools that do not require extensive driver manager services can use symbolic links to connect directly to the driver. Tools that require a driver manager may ship with a driver manager.

For information and recommendations about compatible driver managers available for specific applications, see the documentation for the application.

On UNIX-like operating systems, ODBC data sources are stored in `.odbc.ini`. Use a text editor to update this file manually, or use the cross-platform `iqdsn` utility to create an ODBC data source.

You can use files as data sources instead of databases. File data sources are stored as files with the extension `.dsn`.

### **See also**

- *ODBC Conformance* on page 56
- *Installing ODBC Drivers* on page 56
- *Managing ODBC Data Sources* on page 58
- *Command Line Connections to 32-bit Applications* on page 59

### **Managing ODBC Data Sources**

On UNIX-like operating systems, ODBC data sources are stored in a system information file. Although this file is named `.odbc.ini` by default, it can have any name.

A system information file can include any connection parameter. This sample DSN connects to the demo database:

```
[My Data Source]
Userid=DBA
Password=sql
EngineName=test_server
CommLinks=tcpip(port=1870)
AutoStop=no
DatabaseName=iqdemo
DatabaseFile=iqdemo.db
```

### *System Information File Location*

SAP Sybase IQ searches the following locations, in order, for the system information file:

1. The `$ODBCINI` environment variable
2. The `$HOME` environment variable
3. The user's Home directory
4. The `$PATH` environment variable

---

**Note:** SAP Sybase IQ clients ignore these environment variables when searching for the system information file:

- `$ODBC_HOME`
  - `$ODBC_INI`
- 

### *Connecting with a Data Source Entry*

To use a data source entry to connect to your database, open a terminal, and use **dbisql** with the data source entry name in a connection string. For example:

```
% dbisql -c "dsn=sample_dsn"
```

---

**Note:** Any database started from a connection string is, by default, stopped when there are no more connections to it, and any database that is loaded from a connection string is unloaded as soon as there are no more connections to it when the Autostop connection parameter is set to yes.

---

### *Connecting without a Data Source Entry*

To connect without using `.odbc.ini`, open a terminal, and use **dbisql** all connection parameters. For example:

```
% dbisql -c "UID=DBA;PWD=sql;AutoStop=no;
ENG=<engine name>;DBF=$IQDIR16/demo/iqdemo.db"
```



This example is shown on multiple lines, however, you must enter the entire command at the command prompt on one line.

### *Additional Information*

- *Utility Guide > iqdsn Database Administration Utility*

### **See also**

- *ODBC Conformance* on page 56
- *Installing ODBC Drivers* on page 56
- *Using UNIX or Linux–Based Query Tools Through ODBC* on page 57
- *Command Line Connections to 32-bit Applications* on page 59

### **Command Line Connections to 32-bit Applications**

Use ISQL to connect to 32-bit applications from the command line.

To connect to a 32-bit application without using a data source, use `dbisql` to connect from the command line. To connect to the `demo.db` you would use a command similar to this:

```
dbisql -c "UID=DBA;PWD=sql;AUTOSTOP=no;
ENG=<engine name>;DBF=%ALLUSERSPROFILE%\SybaseIQ\
demo\iqdemo.db"
```

### **See also**

- *ODBC Conformance* on page 56
- *Installing ODBC Drivers* on page 56
- *Using UNIX or Linux–Based Query Tools Through ODBC* on page 57
- *Managing ODBC Data Sources* on page 58

## **Connecting Using JDBC**

JDBC and jConnect provide access to SAP Sybase IQ for Java-based applications.

Java Database Connectivity (JDBC) is a Java application programming interface (API) that provides programmatic access to SAP Sybase IQ. jConnect is a SAP Sybase utility that provides high-performance native access to all SAP Sybase products as a standard installation option.

Interactive SQL (**dbisql**) can use either JDBC or ODBC connectivity.

The iAnywhere JDBC driver is the default driver for Interactive SQL.

---

**Note:** The iAnywhere JDBC driver is deprecated.

---

### **See also**

- *Connecting Using ODBC* on page 55
- *Connecting Using OLE DB* on page 60

## Configuration

- *Connecting Using Open Client* on page 60
- *Running the Client and Server On the Same System* on page 61
- *Network Issues for SAP Sybase IQ Servers* on page 62

## **Connecting Using OLE DB**

SAP Sybase IQ includes an OLE DB provider as an alternative to ODBC.

OLE DB is a data access model from Microsoft that uses the Component Object Model (COM) interfaces. Unlike ODBC, OLE DB does not assume that the data source uses a SQL query processor. Although OLE DB requires a Windows client, you can use using OLE DB to access Windows and UNIX servers.

---

**Note:** SAP Sybase IQ OLE DB support differs from SQL Anywhere support.

SAP Sybase IQ supports Dynamic (dynamic scroll), Static (insensitive) and Forward only (no-scroll) cursors, but does not support Keyset (scroll) cursors. In SAP Sybase IQ the isolation level is always 3, no matter what you specify.

SAP Sybase IQ does not support:

- Windows CE.
- Remote updates through a cursor.

---

### *Additional Information*

- *Administration: Database > Connect to Servers and Databases > Database Connections Using OLE DB*

### **See also**

- *Connecting Using ODBC* on page 55
- *Connecting Using JDBC* on page 59
- *Connecting Using Open Client* on page 60
- *Running the Client and Server On the Same System* on page 61
- *Network Issues for SAP Sybase IQ Servers* on page 62

## **Connecting Using Open Client**

Clients require a server object in the interfaces file to access server properties and methods. Use the SAP Sybase IQ Directory Services Editor (dsedit) to create the interfaces file entries.

### **Prerequisites**

- You must be the owner of the SAP Sybase IQ home directory (*\$SYBASE*) to run `dsedit`
- Make a copy of the interfaces file before you make any changes.

## Task

1. From a terminal or command line, change to `$IQDIR16/bin64`
2. Start **dsedit**.
3. On the **Directory Service** dialog, click **OK**.
4. From the **Server Object** menu, choose **Add**.
5. On the **Server Name** dialog, enter the server name, then click **OK**.
6. From the **Server Entry Editor**, type the server name, then click **Add new network transport**.  
The server name in your `dsedit` entry must be the same as the database name.
7. On the **Network Transport Editor**, select **TCP transport**, then enter the host name and port number.  
The defaults are usually sufficient.
8. Click **OK** to return to the **Server Entry Editor**.  
The server is now listed under **Available Network Transports**.

## See also

- *Connecting Using ODBC* on page 55
- *Connecting Using JDBC* on page 59
- *Connecting Using OLE DB* on page 60
- *Running the Client and Server On the Same System* on page 61
- *Network Issues for SAP Sybase IQ Servers* on page 62

## Running the Client and Server On the Same System

SAP Sybase IQ uses a shared memory segment and several semaphores for communication between the client and server on the same machine.

Shared memory is the default communications mechanism when the client and server are on the same system. Shared memory is configured automatically, and starts automatically.

Local connections through shared memory are not supported for Solaris x64 systems. Use standard network connectivity by adding the parameters **-host** *<hostname>* and **-port** *<portnumber>* to the client connection string.

### *Additional Information*

*Administration: Database > Connection and Communication Parameters*

## See also

- *Connecting Using ODBC* on page 55
- *Connecting Using JDBC* on page 59
- *Connecting Using OLE DB* on page 60

## Configuration

- *Connecting Using Open Client* on page 60
- *Network Issues for SAP Sybase IQ Servers* on page 62

### **Network Issues for SAP Sybase IQ Servers**

Properly configured UNIX servers run under the TCP/IP protocol, which enables non-UNIX clients to communicate with the server.

#### *Verified TCP/IP Protocol Stacks*

For SAP Sybase IQ to run properly, the protocol stack on the client and server computers must be compatible at each layer. Many vendors supply TCP/IP protocol stacks and associated software. SAP Sybase IQ communications have been explicitly verified with these TCP/IP implementations:

- TCP/IP For NetWare
- Microsoft Winsock version 2.0

#### *User Datagram Protocol*

There are several entries into the TCP/IP protocol stack. SAP Sybase IQ employs the User Datagram Protocol (UDP). While it is called a transport protocol here and elsewhere, UDP provides little more than a user interface to the network layer IP. In particular, UDP is not a guaranteed transmission protocol.

#### *Tuning Performance Under TCP/IP*

Although the default packet size for TCP/IP is 1460 bytes, a larger packet size may improve query response time, especially for queries that transfer a large amount of data between a client and a server process. You can set the maximum packet size using the database server command lines or `CommBufferSize (CBSIZE)` in the client connection string. This option may be used with the **start\_iq** command.

#### **See also**

- *Connecting Using ODBC* on page 55
- *Connecting Using JDBC* on page 59
- *Connecting Using OLE DB* on page 60
- *Connecting Using Open Client* on page 60
- *Running the Client and Server On the Same System* on page 61

#### **Connecting Across a Firewall**

Set the `CommLinks` connection parameters in your application's connection string to connect across a firewall.

There are restrictions on connections when the client application is on one side of a firewall and the server is on the other. Firewall software filters network packets according to network port. Also, it is common to disallow UDP packets from crossing the firewall.

- Set the **ClientPort** parameter to a range of allowed values for the client application to use. You can then configure your firewall to allow these packets across. You can use the short form **CPort**.
- Set the **HOST** parameter to the host name on which the database server is running. You can use the short form **IP**.
- Specify the port your database server is using in the **ServerPort** parameter if it is not using the default port of 2638. You can use the short form **Port**.
- Set the **DoBroadcast=NONE** parameter to prevent UDP from being used when connecting to the server.

In this example, the connection string fragment:

- Restricts the client application to ports **5050** through **5060**
- Connects to a server named `myeng` running on the machine at address `myhost` using the server port **2020**

No UDP broadcast is carried out because of the `DoBroadcast` option.

```
CEng=myeng;Links=tcPIP(ClientPort=5050-5060;Host=myhost;Port=2020;DoBroadcast=NONE)
```

### *Additional Information*

- *Administration: Database > Connection and Communication Parameters.*

## Configuration

# Index

\$IQDIR 16 25

\$SYBASE 25

## A

agent, Sybase Control Center 40

## B

backups

  devices supported 55

block mode

  displaying 55

bufpages parameter 6

## C

client

  client and server on same system 61

  command line installation 47

  components 45

  directories 45

  GUI installation 47

  installation 45

  ODBC connections 55

  platform support 1

  pre-installation steps 47

  setting variables 49

  silent installation 48

  typical installation 45

  variables 45

client connections

  JDBC 59

  OLE DB 60

client connectionsOpen Client 60

command line

  installation 47

  installations 28

components

  client 45

configuration

  files 51

  parameters set by start\_asiq 36

  security 51

connecting

  across firewalls 62

  JDBC 59

  ODBC 55

  OLE DB 60

  Open Client 60

connection parameters 59

  changing 43

## D

data access

  JDBC 59

  ODBC 55

  OLE DB 60

  Open Client 60

dbisql

  running 41

    See also Interactive SQL

default connection parameters

  changing 43

Demo database

  table names 36

  table owners 36

Demo Database 35

Demo/Evaluation Edition

  license 12

directory

  parent 25, 45

  product 25, 45

Directory Services Editor

  interfaces file 60

distributed query processing 4

  fault tolerance 4

  hardware requirements 4

  network requirements 4

  planning 4

DQP

  See distributed query processing

DVD, installation

  Client Suite 2

  Server Suite 2

# Index

## E

- environment
  - variables 49
- environmental variables 30
- Express Edition
  - license 12

## F

- firewalls, connecting across 62
- fixed-length devices 55
- fragmentation
  - reducing 53

## G

- generating licenses
  - SAP Service Marketplace 15
  - Sybase Product Download Center (SPDC) 15
- grain 54
- GUI installations 28, 47

## H

- hardware platform
  - changing 4
- high availability
  - planning
    - See distributed query processing
- host ID (licensing) 14
- host name (licensing) 15

## I

- installation
  - command line 28, 47
  - common installation problems 32
  - components 19
  - GUI mode 28, 47
  - post-installation 42
  - pre-installation steps 47
  - response file 30, 49
  - server 19, 27
  - setting variables 49
  - silent 29
  - silent (client) 48
  - sybase account 19
  - uninstalling servers 32

- Installation 3
  - first time 3
  - planning 2
- installation directories
  - parent 25
  - product 25
  - Sybase IQ server 25
- installation media
  - Client Suite 2
  - Server Suite 2
- installation, preparing 1
- installations, server
  - environment variables 30
- installer
  - running 16
- Interactive SQL 41
  - running 41
- interfaces file
  - creating entries 60
- IQ servers
  - network connectivity 62

## J

- JDBC 59

## K

- kernal parameters, adjusting 6

## L

- license generation
  - host ID 14
  - host name 15
  - license models 14
  - port number 15
  - SAP Service Marketplace 15
  - SySAM documentation 14
- license model
  - served licenses 14
  - unserved licenses 14
- license server
  - installation 16
  - requirements 5
  - starting 17
  - upgrade 5
- licenses
  - Enterprise Edition 9



- Evaluation Edition 12
- Express Edition 12
- Single Application Edition (SA) 13
- Small Business Edition (SE) 11
- licensing
  - available licenses 9
  - evaluation period 2
  - host ID (obtaining) 14
  - host name 15
  - license models 14
  - licensed edition 2
  - licensing requirements 2
  - port number 15
  - SAP Service Marketplace 15
  - steps before you generate a license 13
  - Sybase Product Download Center (SPDC) 15
  - SySAM documentation 14
  - Web key 9
- log file
  - syslog 52

## M

- max\_thread\_proc parameter 6
- maxdsiz\_64bit parameter 6
- maxfiles parameter 6
- maxfiles\_lim parameter 6
- maxrsssiz\_64bit parameter 6
- maxssiz\_64bit parameter 6
- maxswapchunks parameter 6
- maxtsiz\_64bit parameter 6
- maxusers parameter 6
- memory
  - shared 61
- message logging 52
- multiplex
  - high availability
  - network requirements
  - See distributed query processing

## N

- network functionality
  - verifying 7
- nfile parameter 6
- nkthread parameter 6

## O

- ODBC 55
  - 32-bit command line connections 59

- conformance 56
- connection 55
- data sources, managing 58
- installing drivers 56
- odbc.ini 58, 59
- UNIX driver managers 57
- OLE DB 60
- Open Client
  - connecting from 60
  - interfaces file 60
- operating system patches
  - See preinstallation tasks

## P

- passwords
  - protecting 51
- planning
  - distributed query processing 4
  - installs 3
  - platform changes 4
- planning installations 2
- platform changes
  - planning 4
- platform support
  - client 1
- port number (licensing) 15
- post-installation
  - change connection parameters 43
  - removing sample applications 43
  - server 42
  - Verify Your License 42
- preinstallation tasks 5
  - adjusting kernel parameters 6
  - increasing the swap space 5
  - license server upgrade 5
  - operating system patches 5
  - verify network functionality 7

## R

- response file 30, 49

## S

- sample applications
  - removing 43
- SAP Service Marketplace 15

## Index

- SAP Sybase IQ IQ
    - client platforms 1
  - SCC 40
  - sema parameter 6
  - semmap parameter 6
  - semni parameter 6
  - semns parameter 6
  - server
    - client and server on same system 61
    - command line installations 28
    - common installation problems 32
    - directories 25
    - GUI installations 28
    - installation 19
    - installation components 19
    - platform support 1
    - post-installation steps 42
    - silent installations 29
    - sybase account 19
    - typical installations 25
    - uninstalling 32
    - variables 25
  - server installations
    - environment variables 30
  - serverinstalling
    - installing 27
  - servers
    - stopping 38
  - setting 30
  - shared memory 61
  - shmmax parameter 6
  - silent installations 29, 48
    - response file 30
  - Single Application Edition (SA) 13
  - Small Block Allocator 53
  - Small Business Edition (SE) 11
  - starting servers
    - at command prompt 36
  - stopping
    - servers 38
  - STRMSGSZ parameter 6
  - swap space
    - increasing 5
  - swapmem\_on parameter 6
  - sybase account 19
  - Sybase Control Center 40
  - Sybase IQ
    - about 1
    - server platforms 1
    - starting 36
    - stopping 38
  - SySAM
    - SySAM documentation 14
  - SySAM licenses
    - available licenses 9
    - Enterprise Edition (EE) 9
    - Evaluation Edition 12
    - Express Edition 12
    - host ID (obtaining) 14
    - host name 15
    - license models 14
    - port number 15
    - SAP Service Marketplace 15
    - Single Application Edition (SA) 13
    - Small Business Edition (SE) 11
    - steps before you generate a license 13
    - Sybase Product Download Center (SPDC) 15
    - Web key 9
  - syslog messages 52
  - system information files
    - odbc.ini 58
- ## T
- Table Names
    - demo database 36
    - owners 36
  - tape devices
    - for backups 55
  - tasks, preinstallation 5
    - adjusting kernel parameters 6
    - license server upgrade 5
    - operating system patches 5
    - swap space 5
    - verify network functionality 7
- ## U
- uninstalling
    - servers 32
  - unlockable\_mem parameter 6
  - upgrading
    - planning 3
  - utilities
    - start\_asiq 36

**V**

variable-length devices 55

variables

  \$IQDIR16 25

  \$SYBASE 25

  directory 25, 45

  environment 25, 45

  setting 49

**W**

workflows

  installation and migration 2

  upgrading installations 3

